

SỞ GD&ĐT TP.HCM
TRƯỜNG THPT BÙI THỊ XUÂN
TỔ TIẾNG ANH

KIỂM TRA TẬP TRUNG GIỮA HỌC KỲ I
NĂM HỌC 2023 – 2024
Môn: Tiếng Anh
Thời gian làm bài: 45 phút

Họ, tên thí sinh:.....

Mã đề thi 111

Số báo danh:.....

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following sentences.

- Question 1.** This kind of fruit helps to boost the immune system.
A. increase B. decrease C. reduce D. maintain
- Question 2.** Traffic jams are the city's biggest problem, especially during rush hour.
A. underground B. crowds C. congestion D. vehicles

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 3.** A. observes B. includes C. cousins D. footsteps
- Question 4.** A. surrounded B. advanced C. overcrowded D. transported

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in position of stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 5.** A. decisive B. counsellor C. behavior D. determined
- Question 6.** A. vitamin B. natural C. unhealthy D. mineral

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

- Question 7.** Parents should listen to their children's opinion.
A. It is not important for parents to listen to their children's opinion.
B. Parents don't have to listen to their children's opinion.
C. Listening to their children's opinion is the right thing for parents to do.
D. It is unnecessary for parents to listen to their children's opinion.
- Question 8.** I haven't got enough money to buy a new car.
A. I don't want to spend more money on a new car.
B. A new car is not something I really need.
C. Money is not the most essential issue to buy a new car.
D. I need more money to buy a new car.
- Question 9.** You mustn't use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
A. You are not allowed to use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
B. You can only use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
C. You can turn on your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
D. You don't have to use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

EFFECTS OF THE GENERATION GAP

The generation gap can create many negative consequences. Older generations often experience stress and anxiety as they fail to (10) _____ younger ones. Old people also feel no longer needed or wanted, and less (11) _____ in their abilities to use technology. Younger generations, on the other hand, don't feel very (12) _____ with the traditional culture and values of their parents and grandparents. They want to make their own decisions and create their own (13) _____ without following in their parents' footsteps. They also highly (14) _____ the relationship with their peers, and peer groups play an important role in their life. They feel bad when they disappoint their parents.

- Question 10. A. understand B. reject C. deny D. suffer
 Question 11. A. early B. elegant C. rude D. confident
 Question 12. A. remote B. fitness C. want D. connected
 Question 13. A. meditation B. future C. health D. job
 Question 14. A. value B. disappear C. delete D. remove

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

- Question 15. Lan's mother reminded her to turn off the lights before leave a house.
 A. Lan's mother B. to turn off C. before D. leave a house
 Question 16. My mother forces me to play the piano everyday. I must do it or my mother gets angry.
 A. forces B. to play C. everyday D. must do
 Question 17. Parents always keep complaining to their children's clothes and hairstyles.
 A. Parents B. complaining to C. children's D. hairstyles

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 18. You _____ wear shorts to school. Please put your school uniform on.
 A. don't have to B. mustn't C. must D. have to
 Question 19. Building a good _____ is important for the country's economy.
 A. infrastructure B. building C. centre D. skyscrapers
 Question 20. I wish I could do something to reduce financial _____ on my parents.
 A. burden B. limit C. expectancy D. gap
 Question 21. All the players usually shake hands _____ the end of a football match.
 A. on B. in C. at D. for
 Question 22. Traffic jams are the city's biggest problem, especially during _____.
 A. pandemic B. rush hour C. crisis D. treatment
 Question 23. The sky _____ brighter after it finished raining.
 A. grows B. grew C. grow D. is growing
 Question 24. Check the _____ of all food products to understand what are you eating.
 A. menus B. ingredients C. parts D. energy
 Question 25. Doing _____ is a good way to build leg muscles.

- A. balanced B. star jumps C. jump D. swimming
- Question 26.** If I _____ a lottery last week, I _____ rich now.
A. won / would have been B. won / would be
C. had won / would be D. had won / would have been
- Question 27.** I like working _____ in the gym.
A. on down B. out C. on D. away
- Question 28.** Tuan: "Shall we join the Green Summer Camp after the semester finishes?"
Nga: " _____"
A. That's a great idea! B. They're very good!
C. No, let's! D. Not at all!
- Question 29.** In the peak season, travellers _____ book their accommodation in advance.
A. should B. ought C. didn't have to D. required
- Question 30.** Our little brother took a long nap from 2 p.m _____ 4 p.m.
A. till B. from C. on D. to
- Question 31.** _____ are used to treat infections caused by bacteria.
A. Antibiotics B. Ingredients C. Treatments D. Longevity
- Question 32.** Last month, the Youth Union _____ a campaign to help students with disabilities.
A. was launched B. has launched C. was launching D. launched
- Question 33.** Mai: "Could you show me how to get to the nearest train station from here?"
Nga: " _____."
A. Sorry, I never know you
B. I'm not certain but it may be at the end of the street
C. I totally agree with you
D. You should work out more

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Once upon a time, there was a young boy named Jack who lived in a small village. He loved playing soccer with his friends and exploring the beautiful outdoors. One day, Jack's teacher, Miss Emily, came to their classroom and shared an exciting story about living a healthy life.

She told them about a magical land called "Healthytown" where everyone was happy and full of energy. In Healthytown, the residents ate nutritious foods like fruits, vegetables, and whole grains. They played games, danced, and practiced yoga to stay active and strong. They also drank plenty of water and got enough sleep each night to keep their bodies refreshed.

Jack was fascinated by this story and wanted to learn more about living a healthy life. Miss Emily gave them a special book called "The Guide to a Healthy Life," which was filled with helpful tips and colorful illustrations. Jack started reading the book and discovered many exhilarating things. He learned that by eating healthy foods, he could have more energy to play and do his favorite activities. He also learned that being active every day, whether it's riding a bike or playing tag, could make his muscles strong and his heart healthy.

Excited to put his newfound knowledge into practice, Jack began making small changes in his life. He started eating more fruits and vegetables, drinking water instead of sugary drinks, and playing outside with his friends regularly. As days went by, Jack started feeling more energetic and happy. He noticed that he didn't get tired quickly and could run faster during soccer games. He even inspired his friends to join him in his healthy lifestyle journey. Jack shared his book with his family, and they all started making healthier choices together. They went on family hikes, cooked nutritious meals, and supported each other in their quest for a healthy life.

(Adapted from The Guide to a Healthy Life)

Question 34. According to the passage, what did Miss Emily give to Jack and his classmates?

- A. A special book about soccer techniques
- B. A soccer ball to play with
- C. A special book called "The Guide to a Healthy Life"
- D. A map of Healthytown

Question 35. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Magical Land of Health and Happiness
- B. Jack's Adventures in Healthytown
- C. The Importance of Living a Healthy Life
- D. Exploring the Outdoors and Playing Soccer

Question 36. The word "**exhilarating**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. exciting
- B. upset
- C. boring
- D. terrible

Question 37. What is the main message of the story?

- A. Soccer is the best sport for staying active and strong.
- B. Reading books can inspire children to make positive changes.
- C. Living a healthy lifestyle leads to happiness and energy.
- D. It is important to eat fruits and vegetables every day.

Question 38. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. Jack's friends were not interested in joining him in his healthy lifestyle journey.
- B. The residents of Healthytown eat nutritious foods like fruits, vegetables, and whole grains.
- C. Jack's teacher's name is Miss Emily.
- D. Being active every day can make muscles strong and the heart healthy.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 39. My grandma usually takes care of us when my parents are away on business.

- A. concerns
- B. follows
- C. loves
- D. abandons

Question 40. I have just received my first job after having been unemployed for two years.

- A. got
- B. bought
- C. rejected
- D. gained

Rewrite each sentence using the word in the brackets, without changing its meaning.

1. Tom doesn't get permission to use that computer. (**mustn't**)

→ Tom _____.

2. I can go out with my friends on Sundays. (**allowed**)

→ I _____.

3. Ms. Ly is in charge of cleaning the floor every day. **(has to)**

→ Ms. Ly _____.

4. Despite his fear of heights, he managed to climb to the top of the mountain. **(succeeded)**

→ Despite _____.

Complete each sentence, using the correct form of the word in parentheses.

5. The elderly are more _____ about their eating habit. **(CONSERVATIVELY)**

6. My wife is _____ for cooking meals. **(RESPONSIBILITY)**

7. There are at least three _____ living under the same roof in my family. **(GENERATIONAL)**

8. The government has been praised for improving the _____. **(ECONOMIC)**

9. The rapid growth of _____ led to an acute shortage of housing. **(POPULATE)**

10. Environmentalists say there is a high risk of _____ from the landfill site. **(POLLUTE)**

--- THE END ---

BẢNG ĐÁP ÁN

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. B	5. B	6. C	7. C	8. D	9. A	10. A
11. D	12. D	13. B	14. A	15. D	16. D	17. B	18. B	19. A	20. A
21. C	22. B	23. B	24. B	25. B	26. C	27. B	28. A	29. A	30. D
31. A	32. D	33. B	34. C	35. C	36. A	37. C	38. A	39. D	40. C

Rewrite each sentence using the word in the brackets, without changing its meaning.

1. Tom **mustn't use that computer.**

2. I **am allowed to go out with my friends on Sundays.**

3. Ms. Ly **has to clean the floor every day.**

4. Despite **his fear of heights, he succeeded in climbing to the top of the mountain.**

Complete each sentence, using the correct form of the word in parentheses.

5. conservative

6. responsible

7. generations

8. economy

9. population

10. pollution

LỜI GIẢI CHI TIẾT

haven't got enough money: không đủ tiền → need more money: cần thêm tiền

Question 9. You mustn't use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.

- A.** You are not allowed to use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
- B.** You can only use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
- C.** You can turn on your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.
- D.** You don't have to use your electronic devices after 11.30 p.m.

Giải thích:

mustn't + V_o: không được phép → not allowed to V_o

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

EFFECTS OF THE GENERATION GAP

The generation gap can create many negative consequences. Older generations often experience stress and anxiety as they fail to (10) _____ younger ones. Old people also feel no longer needed or wanted, and less (11) _____ in their abilities to use technology. Younger generations, on the other hand, don't feel very (12) _____ with the traditional culture and values of their parents and grandparents. They want to make their own decisions and create their own (13) _____ without following in their parents' footsteps. They also highly (14) _____ the relationship with their peers, and peer groups play an important role in their life. They feel bad when they disappoint their parents.

- Question 10.** A. understand (v.): hiểu **B. reject (v.): bác bỏ, cự tuyệt**
C. deny (v.): chối bỏ **D. suffer (v.): chịu đựng**
- Question 11.** **A. early (adj.): sớm** **B. elegant (adj.): thanh lịch**
C. rude (adj.): thô lỗ D. confident (adj.): tự tin
- Question 12.** **A. remote (adj.): xa xôi, hẻo lánh** **B. fitness (n.): sự khỏe mạnh**
C. want (v.): mong muốn D. connected (adj.): có kết nối
- Question 13.** **A. meditation (n.): sự thiền định** B. future (n.): tương lai
C. health (n.): sức khỏe **D. job (n.): công việc**
- Question 14.** A. value (v.): trân trọng **B. disappear (v.): biến mất**
C. delete (v.): xóa bỏ **D. remove (v.): xóa bỏ, bỏ ra**

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 15. Lan's mother reminded her to turn off the lights before leave a house.

- A.** Lan's mother **B.** to turn off **C.** before **D.** leave a house

Giải thích: sửa thành "leaving a house"

before (giới từ) + V_{ing}

Question 16. My mother forces me to play the piano everyday. I must do it or my mother gets angry.

- A.** forces **B.** to play **C.** everyday **D.** must do

Giải thích: sửa thành "have to do"

must + V₀: phải làm gì đó (trách nhiệm tự bản thân)

have to + V₀: phải làm gì đó (có hoàn cảnh bên ngoài tác động)

Question 17. Parents always keep **complaining to** their **children's** clothes and **hairstyles**.

- A. Parents **B. complaining to** C. children's D. hairstyles

Giải thích: sửa thành “complaining about”

complaining about: phàn nàn về

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 18. You _____ wear shorts to school. Please put your school uniform on.

- A. don't have to **B. mustn't** C. must D. have to

Giải thích:

A. don't have to + V₀: không phải làm gì đó

B. mustn't + V₀: không được làm gì đó

C. must + V₀: phải làm gì đó

D. have to + V₀: phải làm gì đó

Question 19. Building a good _____ is important for the country's economy.

A. infrastructure (n.): cơ sở hạ tầng

B. building (n.): tòa nhà

C. centre (n.): trung tâm

D. skyscrapers (n.): những tòa nhà chọc trời

Question 20. I wish I could do something to reduce financial _____ on my parents.

A. burden (n.): gánh nặng

B. limit (n.): giới hạn

C. expectancy (n.): tình trạng trông mong

D. gap (n.): khoảng cách

Question 21. All the players usually shake hands _____ the end of a football match.

A. on

B. in

C. at

D. for

Giải thích:

at the end of + something: vào cuối cái gì đó

Question 22. Traffic jams are the city's biggest problem, especially during _____.

A. pandemic (n.): đại dịch

B. rush hour (n.): giờ cao điểm

C. crisis (n.): khủng hoảng

D. treatment (n.): phương pháp điều trị

Giải thích:

at the end of + something: vào cuối cái gì đó

Question 23. The sky _____ brighter after it finished raining.

A. grows

B. grew

C. grow

D. is growing

Giải thích:

finished (V_{2/ed}) → quá khứ đơn

Question 24. Check the _____ of all food products to understand what are you eating.

- A. menus (n.): thực đơn **B. ingredients (n.): nguyên liệu**
C. parts (n.): phần D. energy (n.): năng lượng

Question 25. Doing _____ is a good way to build leg muscles.

- A. balanced (adj.): cân bằng **B. star jumps (n.): nhảy dang tay chân**
C. jump (n.): cú nhảy D. swimming (n.): bơi lội

Giải thích:

do star jumps: thực hiện nhảy dang tay chân

Question 26. If I _____ a lottery last week, I _____ rich now.

- A. won / would have been B. won / would be
C. had won / would be D. had won / would have been

Giải thích:

Điều kiện ở quá khứ dẫn đến kết quả ở hiện tại → If trộn 3-2

Công thức: If + S + had + V_{3/ed}, S + would/could/might + V_o.

Question 27. I like working _____ in the gym.

- A. on down **B. out** C. on D. away

Giải thích:

work out (phr.): tập thể dục

Question 28. Tuan: "Shall we join the Green Summer Camp after the semester finishes?"

Nga: "_____"

- A. That's a great idea!** B. They're very good! C. No, let's! D. Not at all!

Giải thích:

A. Thật là một ý kiến tuyệt vời!

B. Họ rất giỏi!

C. Không, hãy làm thôi!

D. Không có chi!

Question 29. In the peak season, travellers _____ book their accommodation in advance.

- A. should** B. ought C. didn't have to D. required

Giải thích:

A. should + V_o: nên làm gì đó

B. ought + to + V_o: nên làm gì đó

C. didn't have to + V_o: không cần phải làm gì đó

D. be required to + V_o: được yêu cầu phải làm gì đó

Question 30. Our little brother took a long nap from 2 p.m _____ 4 p.m.

- A. till B. from C. on **D. to**

Giải thích:

from A to B: từ A đến B

Question 31. _____ are used to treat infections caused by bacteria.

- A. Antibiotics (n.): thuốc kháng sinh** B. Ingredients (n.): nguyên liệu
C. Treatments (n.): phương pháp điều trị D. Longevity (n.): sự trường thọ, độ bền lâu

Question 32. Last month, the Youth Union _____ a campaign to help students with disabilities.

- A. was launched B. has launched C. was launching **D. launched**

Giải thích:

last month: có thời gian cụ thể trong quá khứ → quá khứ đơn

Question 33. Mai: "Could you show me how to get to the nearest train station from here?"

Nga: "_____."

- A. Sorry, I never know you
B. I'm not certain but it may be at the end of the street
C. I totally agree with you
D. You should work out more

Giải thích:

- A. Xin lỗi, tôi chưa bao giờ biết bạn
B. Tôi không chắc nhưng có lẽ nó ở cuối đường
C. Tôi hoàn toàn đồng ý với bạn
D. Bạn nên tập thể dục nhiều hơn

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

ĐOẠN 1: Once upon a time, there was a young boy named Jack who lived in a small village. He loved playing soccer with his friends and exploring the beautiful **outdoors (khung cảnh/thế giới bên ngoài)**. One day, Jack's teacher, Miss Emily, came to their classroom and shared an exciting story about living a healthy life.

ĐOẠN 2: She told them about a magical land called "Healthytown" where everyone was happy and full of energy. In Healthytown, the **residents (cư dân)** ate **nutritious (giàu chất dinh dưỡng)** foods like fruits, vegetables, and **whole grains (ngũ cốc nguyên hạt)**. They played games, danced, and practiced yoga to stay active and strong. They also drank plenty of water and got enough sleep each night to keep their bodies **refreshed (sảng khoái)**.

ĐOẠN 3: Jack was fascinated by this story and wanted to learn more about living a healthy life. Miss Emily gave them a special book called "The **Guide (hướng dẫn)** to a Healthy Life," which was filled with helpful tips and colorful **illustrations (hình ảnh minh họa)**. Jack started reading the book and

discovered many exhilarating things. He learned that by eating healthy foods, he could have more energy to play and do his favorite activities. He also learned that being active every day, whether it's riding a bike or **playing tag (chơi đuổi bắt)**, could make his muscles strong and his heart healthy.

ĐOẠN 4: Excited to put his **newfound (mới được tìm thấy)** knowledge into **practice (thực hành)**, Jack began making small changes in his life. He started eating more fruits and vegetables, drinking water instead of **sugary (có đường)** drinks, and playing outside with his friends regularly. As days went by, Jack started feeling more energetic and happy. He noticed that he didn't get tired quickly and could run faster during soccer games. He even **inspired (truyền cảm hứng)** his friends to join him in his healthy lifestyle journey. Jack shared his book with his family, and they all started making healthier choices together. They went on family hikes, cooked nutritious meals, and supported each other in their **quest (cuộc tìm kiếm)** for a healthy life.

(Adapted from The Guide to a Healthy Life)

Question 34. According to the passage, what did Miss Emily give to Jack and his classmates?

- A. A special book about soccer techniques
- B. A soccer ball to play with
- C. **A special book called "The Guide to a Healthy Life"**
- D. A map of Healthytown

Giải thích:

Đoạn 3: Jack was fascinated by this story and wanted to learn more about living a healthy life. **Miss Emily gave them a special book called "The Guide to a Healthy Life,"** which was filled with helpful tips and colorful illustrations.

Question 35. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Magical Land of Health and Happiness
- B. Jack's Adventures in Healthytown
- C. **The Importance of Living a Healthy Life**
- D. Exploring the Outdoors and Playing Soccer

Giải thích:

Đoạn 1: Giới thiệu về bối cảnh của Jack và nhân vật Emily

Đoạn 2: Câu chuyện cô Emily kể về lối sống lành mạnh của "Healthytown"

Đoạn 3: Jack bị cuốn hút và dần học về lợi ích của việc xây dựng lối sống khoẻ mạnh

Đoạn 4: Jack thực hiện những gì mình học và truyền cảm hứng cho những người xung quanh

Question 36. The word "**exhilarating**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. **exciting**
- B. upset
- C. boring
- D. terrible

Giải thích:

→ **exhilarating (adj.):** làm vui vẻ, hồ hởi; gây phấn khởi

A. **thú vị, tạo cảm giác phấn khởi**

- B. buồn bã
- C. chán nản
- D. kinh khủng

Question 37. What is the main message of the story?

- A. Soccer is the best sport for staying active and strong.
- B. Reading books can inspire children to make positive changes.
- C. Living a healthy lifestyle leads to happiness and energy.
- D. It is important to eat fruits and vegetables every day.

Giải thích:

Đoạn 1: Giới thiệu về bối cảnh của Jack và nhân vật Emily

Đoạn 2: Câu chuyện cô Emily kể về lối sống lành mạnh của “Healthytown”

Đoạn 3: Jack bị cuốn hút và dần học về lợi ích của việc xây dựng lối sống khoẻ mạnh

Đoạn 4: Jack thực hiện những gì mình học và truyền cảm hứng cho những người xung quanh

Question 38. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. Jack's friends were not interested in joining him in his healthy lifestyle journey.
- B. The residents of Healthytown eat nutritious foods like fruits, vegetables, and whole grains.
- C. Jack's teacher's name is Miss Emily.
- D. Being active every day can make muscles strong and the heart healthy.

Giải thích:

Đoạn 4: He even **inspired his friends to join him** in his healthy lifestyle journey.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 39. My grandma usually **takes care of** us when my parents are away on business.

- A. concerns (v.): **quan tâm, quan ngại**
- B. follows (v.): **theo dõi, theo sát**
- C. loves (v.): **yêu thương**
- D. abandons (v.): **bỏ rơi, bỏ mặc**

Giải thích:

takes care of (phr.): **chăm sóc**

Question 40. I have just **received** my first job after having been unemployed for two years.

- A. got (V_{3/ed}): **có được**
- B. bought (V_{3/ed}): **mua**
- C. rejected (V_{3/ed}): **từ chối, bác bỏ**
- D. gained (V_{3/ed}): **đạt được**

Giải thích:

received (V_{3/ed}): **nhận được**

Rewrite each sentence using the word in the brackets, without changing its meaning.

1. Tom doesn't get permission to use that computer. (**mustn't**)

→ Tom **mustn't use that computer.**

Giải thích:

do/does not + get permission to + V_o = mustn't + V_o: không được làm gì đó

2. I can go out with my friends on Sundays. (**allowed**)

→ I **am allowed to go out with my friends on Sundays.**

Giải thích:

can + V_o = be allowed to + V_o: được làm gì đó

3. Ms. Ly is in charge of cleaning the floor every day. (**has to**)

→ Ms. Ly **has to clean the floor every day.**

Giải thích:

be in charge of + V_{ing} = have/has to + V_o: phải làm gì đó

4. Despite his fear of heights, he managed to climb to the top of the mountain. (**succeeded**)

→ Despite **his fear of heights, he succeeded in climbing to the top of the mountain.**

Giải thích:

manage to + V_o = succeed in + V_{ing}: thành công trong việc làm gì đó

Complete each sentence, using the correct form of the word in parentheses.

5. The elderly are more **conservative** about their eating habit. (**CONSERVATIVELY**)

Giải thích:

be + adj.

6. My wife is **responsible** for cooking meals. (**RESPONSIBILITY**)

Giải thích:

be + adj.

7. There are at least three **generations** living under the same roof in my family. (**GENERATIONAL**)

Giải thích:

số lượng + danh từ

8. The government has been praised for improving the **economy**. (**ECONOMIC**)

Giải thích:

a/an/the + noun

9. The rapid growth of **population** led to an acute shortage of housing. (**POPULATE**)

Giải thích:

of (giới từ) + noun/V_{ing}

10. Environmentalists say there is a high risk of **pollution** from the landfill site. (POLLUTE)

Giải thích:

of (giới từ) + noun/V_{ing}

--- THE END ---

HỆ THỐNG GIÁO DỤC



NOVELTY - QUALITY - HUMANITY